

# Machine Learning

## Data Classification and training through domain experts

Iterata Health Platform supports the identification of cluster which in turn supports the decision-making process.

### Classification & Training

#### Cluster recognition & Training

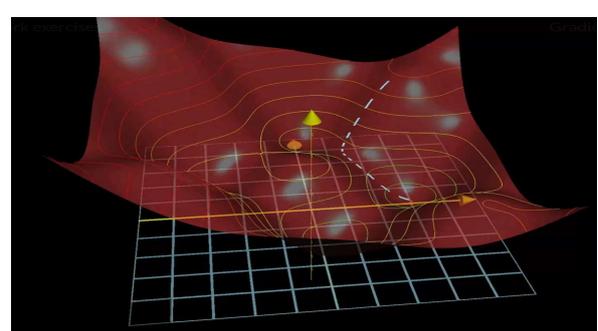
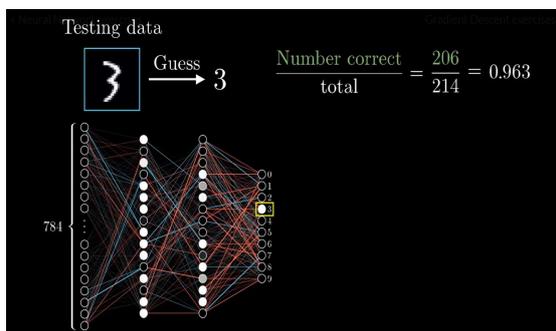
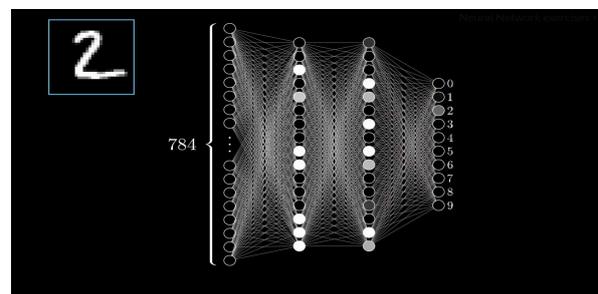
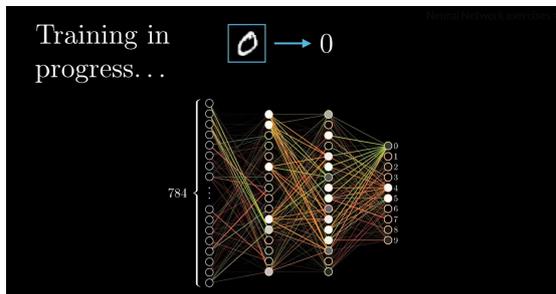
Cluster recognition can be important in various fields, like in medicine, where patterns of symptoms or medication combinations can be identified, in pharma industries to identify the demographical distribution of their products, but also in other fields like the banking and insurance system.

A classifier distributes data points into different categories. However in a first step, the system needs to get familiar with the different categories and needs to be trained to decide which data point belongs in which category. So, a classifier learns by means of a training data set who the input data is related to the category/class. For example, if the system has to decide whether a face belongs to the gender male or female, it first has to learn which features distinguishes between these two categories. In this step, the data is structured and labeled manually, and an appropriate learning rate has to be set. After labelling, the network architecture is defined and then trained. Before using it on the actual data of interest, it needs to be validated.

In a data set with sensitive data (personal data), an expert takes over the assembling of an appropriate training set to maximize the sensitivity. The aim is to get as less false negative and false positive results as possible.

After the training phase and minimizing the error rate, the algorithm can be applied on to the data of interest.

More complex opportunities can be developed as well. We are currently working on a tool that should facilitate the classification of chest x-rays where data is compared to a training set including different pictures of x-rays with different diagnoses. This supports the decision-making process enormously.



#### Examples

- Medical diagnosis, Radiological classification, structuring of medical history data to extract only a certain part

Please do not hesitate to contact us

Sincerely yours, Iterata Team

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## Chest Xray: Machine Learning Validation & Classification

Source NIH: <https://nihcc.app.box.com/v/ChestXray-NIHCC>



**Chest Xray**  
Atelectasis|Cardiomegaly|Emphysema|Mass|Pneumothorax

Previous Next

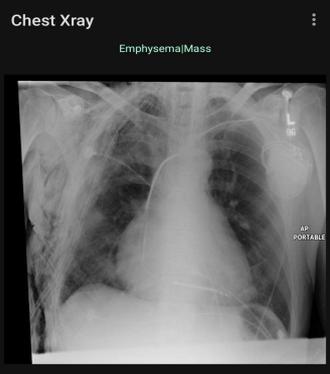
No Finding Infiltration Consolidation

Atelectasis  Mass  Pleural Thickening

Emphysema  Nodule  Pneumothorax

Pneumonia  Edema  Cardiomegaly

Fibrosis  Effusion  Hernia



**Chest Xray**  
Emphysema|Mass

Previous Next

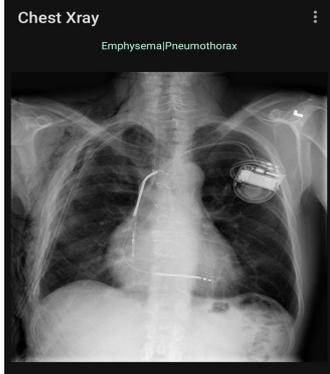
No Finding Infiltration Consolidation

Atelectasis  Mass  Pleural Thickening

Emphysema  Nodule  Pneumothorax

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**Chest Xray**  
Emphysema|Pneumothorax

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No Finding Infiltration Consolidation

Atelectasis  Mass  Pleural Thickening

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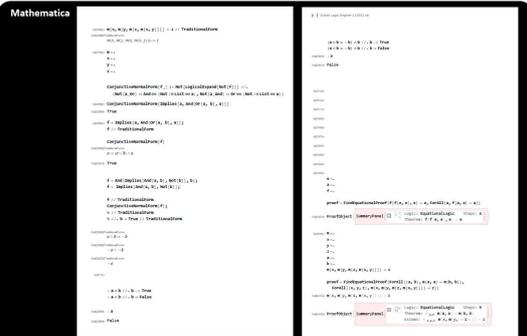
Pneumonia  Edema  Cardiomegaly

Fibrosis  Effusion  Hernia

Classifier	TableForm
No Finding	60 361
Infiltration	19 894
Effusion	13 317
Atelectasis	11 559
Nodule	6 331
Mass	5 782
Pneumothorax	5 302
Consolidation	4 667
Pleural Thickening	3 385
Cardiomegaly	2 776
Emphysema	2 516
Edema	2 303
Fibrosis	1 686
Pneumonia	1 431
Hernia	227

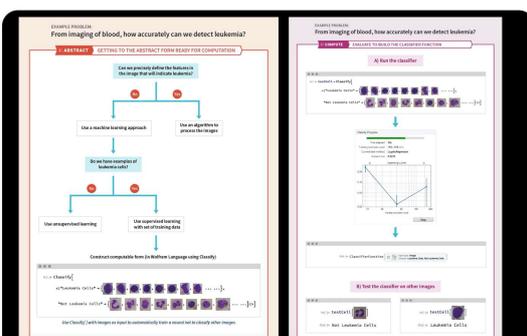
  

Classifier	TableForm
No Finding	60 361
Infiltration	9 547
Atelectasis	4 215
Effusion	3 955
Nodule	2 785
Pneumothorax	2 194
Mass	2 139
Effusion Infiltration	1 603
Atelectasis Infiltration	1 350
Consolidation	1 310
Atelectasis Effusion	1 165
Pleural Thickening	1 126
Cardiomegaly	1 093
Emphysema	892
Infiltration Nodule	829
Atelectasis Effusion Infiltration	737



**Mathematica**

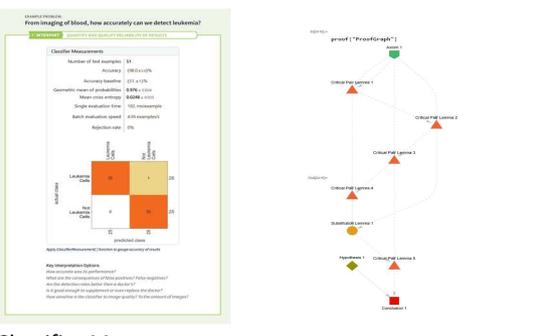
Logic Engine – Classifier



**CLASSIFIER PROBLEM**  
From imaging of blood, how accurately can we detect leukemia?

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From imaging of blood, how accurately can we detect leukemia?

Classifier – Expert Trained Set (Neural Network)



**Classifier Measurement**

**Speed on**

1. Decision-Support
2. Novel Tools (Werkzeuge)
3. Tools for Domain usable / fast available